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ABSTRACT

This document is a tabular survey of programs in operation or approved for state support of private higher education in the 50 states. The table is arranged by state and covers: (1) contracts; (2) direct institutional aid; (3) disadvantaged/minorities; (4) facilities assistance/authorities; (5) medical/dental/nursing; (6) student aid; and (7) others. Listed under each of the seven types of programs is information on the funding, restrictions and/or distribution of each program. (Author/KE)

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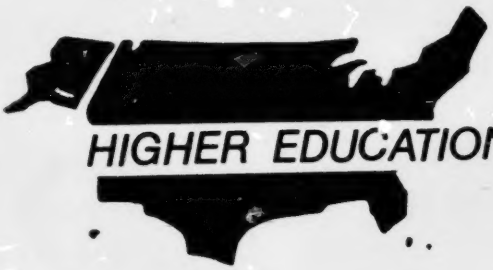

HIGHER EDUCATION IN THE STATES

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In This Issue:

This issue of **Higher Education in the States** contains the fourth annual tabular survey of programs in operation or approved for state support of private higher education in the 50 states. The table begins on page 2.

THE STATES AND PRIVATE HIGHER EDUCATION

Richard M. Millard
Director, Higher Education Services, ECS

State aid to private higher education in this country is not new and in fact goes back to the beginnings of higher education in the colonies. The then colony and later commonwealth of Massachusetts contributed colonial funds to the funding of Harvard College and continued to support it with public funds until well into the 19th century. Public concern today for helping to insure the dual public and private systems of higher education is being expressed primarily through the states, not through the federal government. The aggregate state response, while it may or may not be adequate, has been and is impressive.

According to the Center for Research and Development in Higher Education at the University of California, Berkeley, state aid to the private sector on the basis of amount per student has increased five times over the last ten years and 190 per cent in the last five years. Within the current year, in figures not reflected in the Berkeley study, the amount has increased considerably. Currently 41 states, an increase of two over January 1974, have authorized programs to make funds available to the private sector either directly or indirectly in a number of different ways (editor's note: a new state scholarship program has been authorized but not funded in Idaho; information on the program was received too late for this issue) -- such as student aid, contracts, direct institutional aid, medical/dental/nursing education, etc.

One does have to keep in mind, however, that the states' response is an aggregate response and the situation varies considerably from state to state. It is important to keep in mind that no two states are alike or have identical programs. They vary in history, ethnic mix, economic resources, governmental structure, traditions and perspectives in relation to each other and the national scene. They vary in size of the private sector from states like Massachusetts, where until relatively recently more than half of the enrolled students were in private institutions, to Wyoming with no private institutions at all. The extent to which private higher education constitutes an important resource, the extent to which the condition of private institutions presents a challenge, even the extent to which reinforcement of private higher education financially constitutes a major or minor budgetary issue varies considerably from state to state.

There is not and there should not be a single problem or a single answer in the area of state aid to private higher education. There are literally 50 problems and 50 sets of answers, and each one not only has to be, but should be considered separately.

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STATE SUPPORT OF PRIVATE HIGHER EDUCATION: PROGRAMS IN OPERATION OR APPROVED IN THE 50 STATES AS OF JANUARY 1975

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
ALABAMA	None	(a) Two-year appropriations. Funding: 1973-75, Tuskegee, $1.1 million/yr.; Walker, Jr., $200,000/yr.; Marion, $200,000/yr. Restrictions: None.	None	(a) Direct grants (Col. 2) could be used for facilities.	None	None	None
ALASKA	None	(a) See Column 5 (medical)	None	None	(a) Support of baccalaureate program in nursing in Alaska Methodist University. Funding: 1974-75, $187,500.	(a) Scholarship loans; for use at accredited in-state or out-of-state institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $3,322,000. Distribution: Amount based on need; limit $2,500 a year for undergraduates, $5,000 a year for graduates. Restrictions: Limited to 2-year Alaskan residents; forgivable per cent rate dependent on residence and employment in state after graduation; 10 per cent forgiven for 2 years; up to 40 per cent for 5 years. (b) Grants to students attending Alaskan private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $900,000. Distribution: Provides tuition and fees difference between public and private institutions; maximum $1,400 per year.	None
ARIZONA	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
ARKANSAS	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
CALIFORNIA	(a) See Column 5(a) (medical)	(a) See Column 5(b) (medical)	(a) College Opportunity Grant Program. Funding: 1974-75, $5,111,970. (continued next page)	(a) Educational Facilities Authority. Purpose: To issue tax-exempt bonds for construction of facilities.	(a) Contracts with independent medical schools to increase enrollments -- 1971 legislation. (continued next page)	(a) State Scholarship Program. One-half of awards for students in private institutions. (continued next page)	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
CALIFORNIA (continued)			Distribution: Tuition plus subsistence up to $900 per year; maximum of $2,500 per year for new recipients. 17 per cent used in private colleges. Restrictions: Total 2,000 new recipients per year plus renewals; 51 per cent must be used in community colleges.		Funding: 1974-75, $1,927,000. Distribution: $10,200 per year for each additional student enrolled. (b) Awards for graduates of foreign medical schools for clinical training under supervision of a Calif. public or private medical school. Funding: 1974-75, $293,000. Distribution: Up to $10,000 per student awarded to medical school.	Funding: 1974-75, $32,490,967. Distribution: Maximum $2,200 per student; 78.7 per cent used in private colleges. Restrictions: For residents use in the state only. (b) Fellowship programs for graduate and professional students. Funding: 1974-75, $1 million. Distribution: Competitive awards based on need; maximum $2,500 for new awards, $2,200 for renewals; 79.1 per cent used in private colleges. Restrictions: Tuition and fees only. (c) Awards for two-year occupational education in public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $677,500. Distribution: Competitive awards based on need; up to $2,200 tuition and up to $500 for training related costs. (d) See Column 3 (disadvantaged)	
COLORADO	None	None	None	None	None	(a) 1972 constitutional amendment will permit statutory action to create a student loan program. No action has been taken thus far.	None
CONNECTICUT	(a) Contracts with private institutions to provide space for full- and part-time under- (continued next page)	(a) See Column 3 (disadvantaged) and Column 6 (student assistance).	(a) Transitional grant program for disadvantaged students; grants to institutions for (continued next page)	(a) Connecticut Health and Educational Facilities Authority. (continued next page)	None	(a) State Scholarship Program eligible for any student accepted at any postsecondary institution (continued next page)	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
CONNECTICUT (continued)	graduate state residents. Funding: 1974-75, $2,968,326. Restrictions: Grants to institutions per student cannot exceed an amount equal to 1/2 of the difference between average cost of the state for educating full-time undergraduates in public institutions and those students' tuition charges. The amount is limited by the allocation and the appropriation. Each participating college agrees to provide aid to students equal to 80 per cent of contracted funds. (b) Authorized program of contracts with private institutions for programs, facilities, and services. Funding: 1974-75, $165,120 in 9 contracts.		guidance, tutoring, etc. for such students, for use in both public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $290,000. Distribution: Students; not to exceed $1,000 annually. Institutions: not to exceed $500 per student enrolled under program. Restrictions: Primary consideration to potentially capable but disadvantaged students. (b) Connecticut Faculty Talent Search to identify minority group members who could be employed as higher education faculty or administrators. Funding: 1974-75, $79,640. (c) Connecticut Talent Assistance Cooperative to identify talented but disadvantaged high school students, dropouts, and noncontinuing high school graduates; includes recruitment, counseling, and placement. Funding: 1974-75, $48,562.	Purpose: Issue tax-exempt bonds for facilities construction at public or private institutions or hospitals.		in- or out-of-state. Funding: 1974-75, $2,026,500. Distribution: Maximum $1,000 per student per year. Restrictions: State residents only (b) See Column 3 (disadvantaged) (c) Scholarships for veterans' surviving dependents. Funding: 1974-75, $60,000. (d) College Continuation Grants, for use in public and private in-state institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $225,000. (e) Work-Study Program, for use in public and private in-state institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $275,500. (f) State guaranteed student loan program, operated by Conn. Student Loan Foundation. Funding: $33 million in new guarantees were made in 1974-75 to about 22,000 students. (g) Higher education grants to in- or out-of-state public or private institutions to provide student aid. Administered same as 6(a) above. Funding: 1974-75, $223,000.	
DELAWARE	None	None	None	None	None	None	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
FLORIDA	None	None	None	None	(a) Capitation support for Florida residents in M.D. training at Univ. of Miami Medical School. Funding: 1974-75, $4,284,000. Distribution: $8,500 per student.	(a) Florida Insured Student Loan Program for eligible students to attend accredited public or private postsecondary education institutions in Florida. Funding: $40 million authorized by the legislature to be issued in revenue bonds for student loans. $9.5 million authorized for 1974-75. Distribution: Maximum loan $2,000 per student per 12 months or $1,500 per academic year. Restrictions: Students must qualify for federal interest benefits and must be a Florida resident for one year. (b) Florida Student Assistance Grant Program for students at accredited public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $4.3 million. Distribution: Received in [illegible] amount of need not to exceed $1,200 per academic year or to be less than $200 per academic year. Restrictions: Recipients to have been state residents for 2 years and be a U. S. citizen. (c) See Column 5 (medical/dental/ nursing)	None
GEORGIA	None	None	None	None	None	(a) Tuition grants for state residents attending private accredited institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $4.558 million. Distribution: $400 per student per academic year.* (continued next page)	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
GEORGIA (continued)						Restrictions: Prohibited for primarily sectarian institutions; excludes institutions receiving state funds under 1970 Junior College Act. (b) State incentive scholarships for residents for first-time full-time students in in-state public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $880,000. Distribution: Up to $450 per student.	
HAWAII	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
IDAHO	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
ILLINOIS	None	(a) Direct grants to private institutions for state residents enrolled. Funding: 1974-75, $6 million. Distribution: $100 per each freshman or sophomore State Scholarship Commission recipient; $200 for each junior or senior state resident.	(a) See Column 6 (student assistance)	(a) Ill. Educational Facilities Authority created in 1970. Purpose: Issue revenue bonds for educational facilities construction at private institutions.	(a) Grants for increased enrollment of Illinois residents in medical, dental, nursing, allied health and residency programs. Funding: 1974-75, $16.6 million. Distribution: By formula and project grant.	(a) State grant program based on financial need for state residents attending public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $75 million. Distribution: Maximum of $1,350 per student or tuition and fees.	(a) Project grants for interinstitutional cooperation, public and private. Funding: 1974-75, $350,000.
INDIANA	None	None	None	None	None	(a) State Scholarship Program awarded on competitive basis; factor of need also considered. Funding: 1974-75, $9 million. Distribution: Stipend limited to cost of tuition and fees or $1,400 whichever is less. (b) Educational grant program based on need (continued next page)	(a) Tax credits allowed against state income tax equal to amount of contributions to institutions of higher education in the state. Taxpayers: 20 per cent of adjusted gross income or $50, whichever is less; maximum credit of $100 on joint return. Corporations: 5 per cent of total adjusted gross (continued next page)

*Full program covering all four undergraduate years implemented in 1974-75 and to graduate and professional students after 1974-75.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
INDIANA (continued)						upon admission to any accredited Indiana institution. Funding: 1974-75, $1,372,414. (c) "Freedom of Choice" grants -- students can receive maximum tuition at a private institution if need is proven. Funding: 1974-75, $1.5 million. Restrictions: Student must first receive maximum award under Column 6(a) or 6(b) before qualifying.	income or $500, whichever is less.
IOWA	None	None	None	None	(a) Unrestricted grant for Des Moines College of Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery. Funding: 1974-75, $400,000. Restrictions: 30 per cent of fall first-time enrollment must be Iowa residents; penalty: $10,000 decrease for each student under 30 per cent. (b) Medical tuition loan program for medical students at public or private medical schools. Funding: 1973-74, $95,560 (program discontinued in 1974-75).	(a) Scholarships based on ability and financial need and usable at any accredited public or private institution in state by residents. Funding: 1973-74, $300,000; 1974-75; $325,000. Distribution: $100-610 depending on need and tuition. Restrictions: Used only for tuition and fees. (b) Tuition grants for low- and middle-income students at Iowa private colleges of their choice. Funding: 1974-75, $6 million per year. Distribution: Maximum of $1,000 per year based on family financial need. Restrictions: Cannot exceed tuition and fees minus average amount that would be paid at state institution.	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
KANSAS	None	None	(a) See Column 6 (b) (student assistance)	None	None	(a) Limited competitive scholarship program; 150 freshman annual awards based on need. Funding: Per year, $150,000. Distribution: $500 or financial need. (b) Tuition grants for low- and middle-income students at Kansas private colleges.* Funding: 1974-75, $2.5 million. Distribution: Tuition fees or financial need based on family contributions, whichever is less; maximum, $1,000. Restrictions: Student must pay $450 before grant is calculated against total cost.	None
KENTUCKY	None	None	None	None	None	(a) Tuition grants for students at private non-profit colleges and universities. Funding: No funding was provided for 1974-75. (b) Comprehensive grant program for undergraduate state residents, based on need, for use at in-state public, private or proprietary institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $310,000. (c) Federally insured student loan program for use at public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-76, $3 million. (continued next page)	None

*Program was ruled constitutional except for a few colleges with predominantly religious programs. Except for one, all these have changed their program focus and the Attorney General has ruled they may be reinstated in the program.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
KENTUCKY (continued)						Distribution: Loans limit for first biennium will probably be $1,000. Restrictions: Student must first be denied a loan from other sources before receiving state loan.	
LOUISIANA	None	(a) See Column 5 (a) (medical)	None	None	(a) To provide for the support of the admission of residents of the state to Tulane University medical school (admissions overload from Louisiana State University). Funding: 1974-75, $350,000. Distribution: $5,000 per student for one year.	None	None
MAINE	None	None	(a) Scholarship aid for Maine Indians for attendance at any accredited secondary or postsecondary institution. Funding: 1974-75, $60,000.	None	None	(a) Program of financial aid to residents attending private schools. Funding: 1974-75, $400,000. Distribution: Based on need; up to $750 per year per student with family incomes less than $13,000. (b) Scholarships for orphans and widows of deceased veterans for use public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $50,000. Distribution: $300 per student per year.	None
MARYLAND	None	(a) Direct aid to state-accredited private institutions.* (continued next page)	None	(a) Although no specific facilities program in state, many grants have been given over past (continued next page)	None	(a) State Scholarship Board Programs,** among the major of which are (1) general (continued next page)	None

*The program was ruled constitutional; however, the Supreme Court has agreed to hear an appeal.
**The board administers a number of scholarship programs, most of which are usable at either public or private institutions.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
MARYLAND (continued)		Funding: 1974-75, approximately $2 million. Distribution: Formula - 15 per cent of the state general fund per full-time equivalent student (FTE enrollment for the previous fall semester). (b) See Column 4 (facilities)		years to private institutions for this purpose through specific legislation.		state scholarships, $100 to $1,500 based on financial need and SAT results; (2) grants for war orphans and disabled veterans' children; (3) Senatorial scholarships, awarded on basis of quota per legislator; unit-value is $100; maximum 15 units per recipient. Funding: For board programs, 1974-75, $4,093,400.	
MASSACHUSETTS	(a) Contractual arrangement between four private institutions and NEBHE,* certified by the Board of Higher Education, for students in physical and occupational therapy who are state residents, eligible for admission to baccalaureate programs, and are the most deserving of financial assistance among all newly admitted students. Funding: 1974-75, $275,000. Distribution: Individual grants up to $2,200.	None	None	(a) Massachusetts Educational and Health Facilities Authority. Purpose: To issue tax-exempt bonds for construction of private institutional facilities; interest and amortizations paid by institutions for up to 40 years.	(a) Medical, dental, and nursing scholarships based on need for use at public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $500,000. Distribution: Private sector stipend $900; public sector $600. (b) Contract program with NEBHE* to provide assistance to Mass. residents attending medical and dental schools in other states. Funding: 1974-75, $500,000.	(a) General state scholarships renewable for up to 4 years of undergraduate study -- 16,000 awards including about 4,000 new, for residents based solely on need for use at public and private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $10.5 million. Distribution: Annually $900 in private sector, $600 in public out-of-state, $300 in public in-state. Restrictions: Usable anywhere in United States at eligible institutions. No less than 75 per cent and no more than 90 per cent of scholarship funds may be used for the private sector. In 1974-75 approximately 80 per cent of the $10.5 million will be used in the private sector. (b) See Column 5 (medical/dental/ nursing). (continued next page)	None

*New England Board of Higher Education.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
MASSACHUSETTS (continued)						(c) Consortia Scholarship Program for Mass. residents enrolled in private college members of Worchester Consortium. Funding: 1974-75, $150,000. Restrictions: Students must be enrolled in a program not available in a public college.	
MICHIGAN	(a) Contracts for dental school services at accredited nonpublic schools of dentistry in the state. Funding: 1974-75, $360,000. Distribution: $2,400 for each doctor of dental surgery or dental medicine degree earned by Michigan residents. (b) Contracts for law school services at accredited nonpublic law schools. Funding: 1974-75, $264,000. Distributions: $1,200 for each juris doctor degree earned by Michigan residents. (c) A new program of direct grants to nonpublic institutions was authorized by the 1974 legislature. Funding: 1974-75, $1.9 million. Distribution: $200 for each associate degree; $400 for each bachelor's and master's degree.	None	None	(a) Higher Education Facilities Authority. Purpose: To issue tax-exempt bonds for construction of private institutions academic facilities. Authority has been established but no bonds issued as of Jan. 1, 1975.	(a) See Column 1 (contracts)	(a) Competitive scholarship program; applicants rated on test scores; in 1973-74, private college students will get 22 per cent of scholarships and 34 per cent of funds. Funding: 1974-75, $9,126,000. Distribution: Cash awards up to $1,200 per year for 4 years to those with financial need; honorary awards to those without. (b) Tuition grant program based entirely on financial need for students attending private nonprofit institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $7.9 million. Distributuon: Maximum of $1,200 for 4 undergraduate and 3 graduate years study. Restrictions: Student tuition charges must exceed $240. Theology students not eligible. (c) Guaranteed Student Loan Program. Distribution: Student may borrow up to $1,500 per year, undergraduates and graduates.	(a) Tax credits for contributions to general fund of any private 2- or 4-year institution in state. Taxpayers: 1/2 of gift amount, or 20 per cent of state tax liability, or $100; $200 for married couples filing jointly. Corporations: 1/2 of gift amount or 10 per cent of state tax liability, or $5,000. (b) Rebate of state gasoline taxes paid by private institutions for school buses.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
MINNESOTA	(a) Contracts with private colleges for the education of additional state residents and of low-income students. Funding: 1974 and 1975, $1,476,200 each year. Distribution: $500 per each state resident in excess of 1970 enrollment of residents, and $500 per each low-income state grant-in-aid recipient (the 2 payments are separate and unrelated).	(a) See Column 5 (a) (medical)	(a) See Column 1 (contracts)	(a) Higher Education Facilities Authority. Purpose: To provide bonds for construction and renovation of public and private institutional facilities.	(a) Development of undergraduate medical school in cooperation with Mayo Foundation. Funding: 1974, $608,000; 1975, $928,000. Distribution: $8,000 per state resident enrolled. (b) Medical student loan program for attendance at any of the 3 medical schools in the state financed through revenue bonds. Funding: $100,000 for bond issuance expenses and reserve fund. Distribution: 40 recipients in the first year. Restrictions: Recipients must agree to practice in a rural community for 3 years after medical school.	(a) State Scholarship Program based on need, usable in public and private institutions and public area voc-tech. schools. Funding: 1974, $3,175,000; 1975, $3,875,000. Distribution: 1/2 of demonstrated need; range, $100 to $1,000. Restrictions: For upper 25 per cent academically only. (b) Grant-in-aid program, based on need, usable in public or private and public area voc-tech. schools. Funding: 1974, $3,125,000; 1975, $3,875,000. Distribution: 1/2 of demonstrated need; range, $100 to $1,000. (c) State student loan program financed by up to $30 million in revenue bonds for attendance at public or private institutions. Funding: $1 million for initiation and administration of program. Distribution: Maximum loan, $2,500; minimum, $100. (d) Work-study program for recipients of scholarship (a above) and grant-in-aid (b above) programs. Funding: $15,000 for administration of program. Distribution: 75 per cent, not to exceed 80 per cent of need. (e) Emergency scholarship funds awarded to (continued next page)	(a) Interinstitutional TV projects with limited participation by private colleges. Funding: 1974, $210,000; 1975, $165,000. (b) Mini-tex library program includes all private college libraries. Funding: 1974 and 1975, $248,000 each year.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
MINNESOTA (continued)						in-state public or private institutions for foreign students, based on need. Funding: 1975, $80,000. Restrictions: Institution must be eligible for grant-in-aid program (a above). (f) Scholarship assistance for dependents of POWs and MIAs, for use at public or private institutions. Funding: 1975, $10,000.	
MISSISSIPPI	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
MISSOURI	None	None	None	None	None	(a) Student Tuition Awards Program to students for use at public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $3.5 million. Distribution: Based on need and academic prowess up to half of tuition and fees; maximum $900 per academic year.	
MONTANA	None	(a) See Column 5 (medical/dental)	None	None	(a) State funds provided through WICHE* to support medical, dental, and veterinary students, who are Montana residents, at private institutions in other states.	None	None
NEBRASKA	None	None	None	None	None	(a) Tuition aid grants for state residents in full-time degree programs at accredited private institutions in state.** (continued next page)	None

*Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education.
**The program was ruled unconstitutional by the State Supreme Court and will be discontinued.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
NEBRASKA (continued)						(b) State Investment Council program of direct loans to students at public or private institutions in state. Funding: No new funding.	
NEVADA	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
NEW HAMPSHIRE	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
NEW JERSEY	(a) Contracts with independent colleges and universities to maintain and preserve these educational resources. Funding: 1974-75, $8,475,000. Distribution: Eligibility based on: (1) up to $300 per eligible student receiving aid; (2) $600 per additional student, $175 per underclassmen, and $225 per upperclassman, all must be residents of state; (3) approved graduate programs; and (4) grant requests for computer and library services.	(a) Supplementary educational program grants for institutions under Educational Opportunity Fund Program. Funding: 1974-75, $3.5 million. (see also Column 1 (a)) (b) See Column 1 (contracts)	(a) Educational Opportunity Fund Program for disadvantaged students at public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $14.8 million including $5 million direct institutional aid for tutoring and $1.35 million for students in private colleges.	(a) Educational Facilities Authority. Purpose: To issue tax-exempt bonds for construction of facilities.	None	(a) State Scholarship Program – competitive awards for up to 5 per cent of in-state high school graduates of previous year to attend public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $7 million, of which $5.5 million for private. Distribution: Up to $500 per year. Restrictions: There are certain limitations on use at out-of-state institutions. (b) Incentive grants for state scholarship holders attending in-state institutions with more than $500 annual tuition. Funding: 1974-75, $2.0 million. Distribution: Maximum award of $500. (c) Tuition aid grants based on financial need for students at in-state institutions where tuition exceeds $450. Funding: 1974-75, $4 million. (d) County College Assistance Program for junior college transfers who need assistance in expenses – transfers to (continued next page)	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
NEW JERSEY (continued)						4-year public or private. Funding: 1974-75, $350,000. Distribution: Range of $500 to $1,000.	
NEW MEXICO	(a) Unilateral contracts with dental schools in other states outside of WICHE.* Funds paid to school, student pays reduced tuition, and difference is cost of education payment.	(a) Participation in the WICHE* student exchange program which involves payments of state funds to several private institutions in other states.	None	None	(a) See Column 1 (contracts)	None	None
NEW YORK	See Column 5 (c, d and e) (nursing/medical/ dental)	(a) Grants to independent colleges and universities. Funding: 1974-75, $56.9 million. Distribution: Formula based -- $800 for each bachelor and $600 for each master's degree awarded previous year; $3,000 for each doctorate; $300 for each associate degree. (b) Emergency aid for Eisenhower College. Funding: 1974-75, $2 million. (c) Special emergency grant to Polytechnic Institute of New York. Funding: 1974-75, $2 million. (d) See Column 5 (b) (medical/dental) (e) See Column 7 (endowed chairs)	(a) Education Opportunity Funds for disadvantaged students at in-state public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $46.2 million including $7.6 million for private college students.	(a) Dormitory Authority for construction. Purpose: Provides tax-exempt bonds for residential and academic facilities construction at private institutions. (b) Deferred major maintenance loans for private institutions. Purpose: Remodeling, restoration, or modernization of educational buildings.	(a) Competitive scholarships for 400 medical dental, and osteopathic students. Funding: Not available. Distribution: $350 to $1,000 per year based on financial need. Restrictions: Up to 120 of medical awards reserved for students agreeing to serve in physician-shortage areas. Stipends are $1,000 for first year and up to $4,000 for other three years, based on financial need. (b) Grants to nonpublic medical colleges. Funding: 1974-75, $6.3 million. Distribution: Formula -- $1,500 each full-time student in M.D. program. (c) Contract program to expand nursing enrollments; provides funds for each additional enrollee. Funding: 1974-75, $1 million. Distribution: $300 for public community colleges, $1,000 for private junior colleges, (continued next page)	(a) Regents Scholarship and Fellowship Programs -- competitive and noncompetitive scholarships for use at in-state public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $30 million. Distribution: 1973-74, 73,000 awards from $250 to $1,000 based on need. (b) See Column 5 (medical) (c) Tuition Assistance Program (TAP) based on need, for student grants for use in the state. (noncompetitive) Funding: 1974-75, $90.7 million. Distribution: Grants up to 1,500 for entering freshmen in fall 1974; maximum of $600 for upperclass and graduate students. (d) See Column 3 (disadvantaged) (e) Guaranteed loan program. (continued next page)	(a) 10 endowed chairs at 10 private institutions in science and humanities. Funding: $500,000 per year. Distribution: $50,000 per chair.

*Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
NEW YORK (continued)					$2,000 hospital diploma programs, and $2,500 bachelor degree programs per student. (d) Contract program for nurse refresher courses and qualification courses for foreign trained nurses. Funding: Approximately $250,000. (e) Contract program to expand medical and dental school enrollments including capital grants. Funding: 1974-75, $11.8 million. Distribution: Medical -- $6,000 for each student over total enrollment increase up to 25 per class or 100 per school. Dental -- $3,000 per increased student. Capital -- based on enrollment size and capital program.	Distribution: Student may borrow up to $7,500. In 1973-74, state guaranteed 139,000 loans totaling $163 million.	
NORTH CAROLINA	(a) Contracts to allow private institutions to administer state appropriated scholarships to needy No. Caro. students. Funding: 1974-75, $4.6 million. Distribution: Distributed to institutions based on enrollment of No. Caro. residents in fall term (Oct.) of each year. Restrictions: Institutions must disburse to needy N.C. students an amount at least equal to the amount received under the program.	(a) See Column 1 (contracts)	None	None	(a) Education of North Carolinians at two private schools of medicine. Funding: 1974-75, $1,465,000. (b) Financial assistance to hospital diploma nursing programs, including private. Funding: 1974-75, $1,023,400. Distribution: $850 per student enrolled in nursing education programs as of Dec. 1 of preceding year. (c) Educational Loan Program/Office of Rural Health Services of the Dept of Human Resources program of loans/scholarship for (continued next page)	(a) Comprehensive program of grants, loans, and work-study for residents attending public or private institutions. Funding: No funding for grant programs; loan program self-supporting through sale of revenue bonds. (b) State Education Assistance Authority -- No. Caro. Insured Loan Program under Title IVB of the Higher Education Act of 1965, as amended. Funding: 1974-75, $6 million. Distribution: To state residents attending public and private institutions: admin- (continued next page)	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
NORTH CAROLINA (continued)					state residents to attend public or private medical, dental, nursing and allied health fields educational programs. Funding: 1974-75, $1,154,000. Distribution: Administered by Dept. of Human Resources; available to residents attending approved in- or out-of-state schools; incentive grants for practicing repayment. Restrictions: Loan/ scholarship amount varies with type of program.	istered by the College Foundation, Inc. Restrictions: Maximum loan, $2,500 per year. (c) See Column 1 (contracts) (d) See Column 5 (medical/dental/ nursing).	
NORTH DAKOTA	None	None	None	None	None	(a) State student financial aid program, based on financial need, for attendance at any accredited postsecondary institution in state. Funding: 1973-75, $335,000. Distribution: About $250 per student as determined by advisory board and Board of Higher Education.	None
OHIO	(a) Effective July 1, 1974. Contracts with private institutions to provide courses of study, including graduate programs, not otherwise available at public institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $1 million.	(a) See Column 5 (medical/dental)	None	(a) Higher Education Facility Commission. Purpose: To sell tax-exempt revenue bonds to finance educational facilities for private institutions.	(a) Financial assistance to Case Western Reserve University for education in medicine and dentistry. Funding: 1974-75, Medical: $3,548,000; Dental: $775,000.	(a) Student guaranteed loan program. Funding: State guaranteed 18,225 loans totaling $136,817,769 as of 12/31/74. Distribution: Maximum loan of $2,500. (b) Instructional grant program for Ohio residents at in-state public and private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $21.3 million. Distribution: Maximum grant $720 for public and $1,500 for private institutions based on (continued next page)	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
OHIO (continued)						adjusted effective income to $15,000 and number of dependent children. Restrictions: For full-time undergraduate students only.	
OKLAHOMA	None	None	None	None	None	(a) Tuition aid grants for full-time Okla. residents at public and private accredited institutions in state based on need. Funding: 1974-75, $300,000. Distribution: Maximum grant of $500 per student, but not more than 50 per cent of tuition and/or fees. (b) Oklahoma Student Loan Program, based on need, for students at public or private institutions. Funding: Funded through issuance of bonds.	None
OREGON	(a) Direct aid to accredited private institutions in Oregon through contracts for secular education of state residents. Funding: 1973-75, $3.2 million. Distribution: Up to $350 for every 45 quarter hours completed.	(a) See Column 1 (contracts)	None	None	None	(a) Need grant awards based on financial need, and cash awards program based both on need and academic achievement for students attending any accredited college or university in state. Funding: 1973-75, $3.2 million for need grant awards; $600,000 for cash awards. Distribution: Need grants based on family income with $1,000 maximum grant.	None
PENNSYLVANIA	(a) A contract program is provided for in 1971 Master Plan, but is not as yet implemented.	(a) The state has traditional programs of direct aid to 12 private institutions referred to as (continued next page)	(a) Institutional aid to private institutions for remedial programs for disadvantaged students. (continued next page)	None	(a) Medical programs included in Column 2.	(a) Second largest state scholarship program for use at in-state or out-of-state public or private (continued next page)	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
PENNSYLVANIA (continued)		state-aided (mainly focused on programs of benefit to the state). Funding: 1974-75, $31,380,000. (b) Institutional Assistance Grants, approved in 1974. Direct grant to eligible private institution in Penn. for each state scholarship recipient enrolled. Funding: 1974-75, $12 million. Distribution: Up to $400 per student. Restrictions: Cannot be used for sectarian or denominational expenses.	Funding: 1974-75, $3.2 million.			institutions, hospitals, nursing schools, and in-state private trade and business schools. Based on SAT scores (for eligibility) and need in relation to total cost less family contributions.* Funding: 1974-75, $65 million. Distribution: Maximum award at in-state institution, $1,200 and $800 out-of-state. 50 per cent of need is met for families with less than $8,000 annual income and 33-1/3 per cent of need if income is over $8,000. About $23 million used by students at private institutions. (b) Senatorial scholarships for use at 5 institutions. Distribution: Up to 1/2 of tuition.	
RHODE ISLAND	None	(a) See Column 5 (medical) and Column 6 (b) (student assistance)	None	None	(a) Funds allocated direct to Brown University from the Dept. of Health budget for grants and subsidies for students at the medical school. Funding: 1974-75, $600,000. (b) Nursing scholarships for students at public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $70,000.	(a) Tuition and fee grants, based on merit and need, for use at in- or out-of-state public or private institutions. ** Funding: 1974-75, $1,8,75,000. Distribution: Minimum award, $250; maximum $1,000. Number of awards: 5 per cent of total number of 4th year high school students as of October multiplied by $750, which is the average award granted. (b) Funds provided to Bryant College to train business teachers. Funding: 1974-75, $15,000.	None

*Nontransferable programs from community colleges and scholarship recipients at hospital nursing schools and private trade and business schools are eligible for Education Incentive Program awards for needy students who do not meet the required test scores.

**To date, most recipients have chosen to attend the state's public institutions.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4 FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
*SOUTH CAROLINA	(a) State contracts with private and public colleges to provide in-service public school teacher training. Funding: 1974-75, $100,000.	(a) Practice teaching fees to compensate public school teachers supervising undergraduate practice teachers at private colleges. Funding: 1974-75, $87,870.	None	(a) Bond Authority. Purpose: Provides a mechanism for private institutions to obtain funds for construction of physical facilities through state-issued bonds.	(a) Medical and dental scholarships for use at public or private institutions (forgiveness grants for practice in rural areas.) Funding: 1974-75, $124,000.	(a) Tuition grants program, based on merit and need for students attending private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $6,180,000. (b) See Column 1 (contracts) (c) State Education Assistance Authority.* Purpose: To issue revenue bonds to make or guarantee loans of students at all institutions including vocational schools.	(a) Authority granted for private institutions to purchase from State Purchasing Office and to utilize contracts negotiated by the office. Funding: None, but major savings to the private have resulted.
SOUTH DAKOTA	None	None	None	None	(a) Health professions loans for students to finish their professional training at out of-state public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $350,000. Restrictions: Loans deferred for each year of practice in South Dakota.	(a) State student incentive grant program for use at in-state public or private institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $150,000. Distribution: $200-$1,000, based on need. Restrictions: Limited to first-year students who are residents of state.	None
TENNESSEE	(a) See Column 5 (a) (medical).	None	None	None	(a) Contracts for Vanderbilt University and Meharry Medical College for increasing enrollment of Tenn. medical students. Funding: 1974-75, $229,100. Restrictions: Payment for each additional state resident student not to exceed the per student appropriation at the public medical school. (continued next page)	(a) Tuition grant program based on need for use at any accredited public or private institution.** Funding: 1974-75, $3.4 million.** Distribution: Maximum grant of $1,000. Restrictions: Limited to tuition and fees. (b) See Column 5 (b) (medical)	None

*State Supreme Court ruled the Authority is constitutional.

**In November 1974 a three-judge panel ruled the program unconstitutional. The [illegible] has appealed and the Supreme Court has agreed to review the decision and has allowed that the state may continue the grants pending a decision. In 1974-75 more than 5,000 students are receiving the grants.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
TENNESSEE (continued)					(b) Loan-scholarship program for Tenn. medical students who intend to practice in a shortage area of the state; for use at accredited in- or out-of-state medical schools. Funding: 1974-75, $300,000. Distribution: $3,500 per year at 4-year schools; $5,000 per year at 3-year schools; $15,000 maximum. (c) Loan-scholarship program for graduate nursing students, primarily at Vanderbilt University. Funding: 1974-75, $80,000.		
TEXAS	(a) See Column 5 (medical)	None	None	None	(a) Contracts with Baylor University for medical and dental training of Texas residents. Funding: 1974-75, Medical: $6.1 million; Dental: $4.8 million. (b) Contracts with Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine for Texas undergraduate medical students. Funding: 1974-75, $1.9 million.	(a) Tuition equalization grants based on need for Texas residents attending an in-state private institution of their choice. Funding: 1974-75, $7.5 million. Distribution: Grants up to $600 per student. Restrictions: For tuition only.	None
UTAH	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
VERMONT	None	None	None	None	None	(a) Incentive grant program, based on need, for Vermont residents attending public or private postsecondary institutions, in- or out-of-state. Funding: 1974-75, $2.9 million. Distribution: $1,150 per student at public institutions; $1,300 per student (continued next page)	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
VERMONT (continued)						at private, and $1,150 per student at out-of-state public or private institutions.	
VIRGINIA	None	None	None	(a) Virginia College Building Authority, reactivated by 1972 legislature. Funding: No funds have been provided for the Authority. Purpose: To provide a means for private colleges to borrow money for new construction using tax-exempt bonds. Restrictions: For colleges whose primary purpose is to provide collegiate or graduate education.	(a) Scholarships for nursing and dental hygienist students, awarded same as column 6 (a). Funding: 1974-76, $205,500. Distribution: Nursing, 100 awards per year; dental, 6 per year. Restrictions: Same as column 6(a).	(a) State Teacher Scholarships for loans to students primarily at public institutions; about 5 per cent of the funds go to private nonsectarian college students. Funding: 1974-76, $2.6 million. Distribution: 5,000 to 6,000 awards per year at about $450 each. Restrictions: Recipients must teach in state one year for each year of scholarship. (b) See Column 5 (nursing/dental) (c) Tuition assistance loan program for all Virginia students attending private institutions. Funding: 1974-76, $4,071,200. Distribution: Freshmen and sophomores eligible in 1974-75; juniors will be added in 1975-76; maximum loan, $400. (d) College Scholarship Assistance Program based on need; scholarship grants to students at public institutions; loans to students at private institutions. Funding: 1974-76, $1,425,000. Distribution: Freshmen and sophomores eligible in 1974-75; juniors will be added in 1975-76.	(a) Private institutions are exempt from property and sales tax.
WASHINGTON	None	None	(a) See Column 6 (c) (student assistance)	None	(a) Western Interstate Commission for Higher Education exchange program for optometry (continued next page)	(a) Student aid program based on need -- students may attend institution of their choice in state. (continued next page)	None

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
WASHINGTON (continued)					students at one public and 2 private out-of-state institutions. Funding: 1974-75, $14,000.	Funding: 1974-75, $2.9 million; about 20 per cent of funds for private college students. Distribution: 1/3 difference college cost and total family contribution. (b) Tuition supplement program for every undergraduate state resident attending a private institution in state.* (c) State Higher Education Assistance Authority to provide loans for needy and disadvantaged students in public and private postsecondary education.** Funding: 1973-74, appropriation of $250,000 for administrative start-up costs. (d) Work-study program for students attending public or private institutions instate. Funding: 1974-75, $750,000. Distribution: State may pay up to 80 per cent of the costs of student employed. Restrictions: Eligible students must be enrolled at least on a 1/2-time basis.	
WEST VIRGINIA	None	None	None	None	None	(a) State scholarship program for students who are residents enrolled at approved public or private institutions; based on financial need, character, and academic promise. (continued next page)	None

*In May 1973 the State Supreme Court ruled this program unconstitutional.

**In December 1974 the State Supreme Court ruled the program unconstitutional. The governor has called for passage of a state constitutional amendment which will permit reinstatement of this program and the program under (b) above.

STATE	-1- CONTRACTS	-2- DIRECT INSTITUTIONAL AID	-3- DISADVANTAGED/ MINORITIES	-4- FACILITIES ASSISTANCE/ AUTHORITIES	-5- MEDICAL/ DENTAL/ NURSING	-6- STUDENT ASSISTANCE	-7- OTHER
WEST VIRGINIA (continued)						Funding: 1974-75, $1.5 million. Distribution: Minimum of $100 and maximum of $900 per academic year; award may not surpass tuition and fees.	
WISCONSIN	(a) See Column 5 (c) (dental)	(a) See Column 5 (b) (medical)	(a) Assistance to American Indian students based on need enrolled in public or private institutions. Funding: 1973-75, $1.6 million. Distribution: Maximum of $1,500 per student. (b) Talent incentive grants for the disadvantaged identified under the state talent search. Funding: 1973-75, $1,670,000.* Distribution: Up to $1,000 per student.	None	(a) See Column 6 (d) (student assistance) (b) Direct annual assistance to the Medical College of Wisconsin (private). Funding: Annually $1,876,500. (c) Contracts to provide dental education to state residents at Marquette University. Funding: 1973-75, $2,667,000. Distribution: $3,500 for each resident enrolled.	(a) Tuition grant program to offset tuition differences between public and private institutions based on need scaled to taxable family income. Funding: 1973-75, $10.1 million. Distribution: Maximum award of $1,000 per year -- 4 income groups ranging from below $6,000 to a maximum of $12,000. (b) Honor scholarship program awarded to students in top 10 per cent of high school graduating class to attend public or private institutions in state. Funding: 1973-75, $1.4 million. Distribution: Maximum award of $800 based on need. (c) Educational manpower grants, based on need, for students enrolled in courses leading to employment in a critical occupation in the state. Funding: 1973-75, $600,000. Distribution: Up to $2,000 per undergraduate student, $1,000 per graduate. (d) See Column 3 (a and b) (disadvantaged/minorities).	None
WYOMING	None	None	None	None	None	None	None

*Will provide the matching funds for the federal state scholarship incentive grant program.

Prepared by Nancy M. Berve, Associate Director, Higher Education Services, Education Commission of the States, from material and information supplied by the states.